NASA STTR 2021 Phase I Solicitation

**T15.04 Full-Scale (2+ Passenger) Electric Vertical Takeoff and Landing (eVTOL) Scaling, Performance, Aerodynamics, and Acoustics Investigations**

**Lead Center:** AFRC

**Participating Center(s):** ARC, GRC, LaRC

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**Scope Title:**

Full-Scale (2+ Passenger) Electric Vertical Takeoff and Landing (eVTOL) Scaling, Performance, Aerodynamics, and Acoustics Investigations

**Scope Description:**

NASA’s Aeronautics Research Mission Directorate (ARMD) laid out a Strategic Implementation Plan for aeronautical research aimed at the next 25 years and beyond. The documentation includes a set of Strategic Thrusts that are research areas that NASA will invest in and guide. It encompasses a broad range of technologies to meet future needs of the aviation community, the Nation, and the world for safe, efficient, flexible, and environmentally sustainable air transportation. Furthermore, the convergence of various technologies will also enable highly integrated electric air vehicles to be operated in domestic or international airspace. In response to the recently updated Strategic Thrust #4 (Safe, Quiet, and Affordable Vertical Lift Air Vehicles), a new subtopic titled “Full-Scale (2+ Passenger) Electric Vertical Takeoff and Landing (eVTOL) Scaling, Performance, Aerodynamics, and Acoustics Investigations” is being introduced.

Proposals are sought in the following areas: (1) design and execution of experiments to gather research-quality data to validate aerodynamic and acoustic modeling of full-scale, multirotor eVTOL aircraft, with an emphasis on rotor-rotor interactions and (2) development and validation of scaling methods for extending and applying the results of instrumented subscale model testing to full-scale applications. This solicitation does not seek proposals for designs or experiments that do not address full-scale eVTOL applications. Full-scale (2+ passenger) is defined as a payload capacity equivalent to two or more passengers, including any combination of pilots, passengers, or ballast.

**Expected TRL or TRL Range at completion of the Project:** 2 to 6

**Primary Technology Taxonomy:**

Level 1: TX 15 Flight Vehicle Systems

Level 2: TX 15.1 Aerosciences

**Desired Deliverables of Phase I and Phase II:**

- Software
- Hardware
- Analysis
- Research
Desired Deliverables Description:

Expected deliverables of Phase I awards may include but are not limited to:

- Initial experiment test plans for gathering experimental results related to the aerodynamic and/or acoustic characteristics of a multirotor eVTOL aircraft, with an emphasis on interactions between rotors and between the rotors and the vehicle structure for either
  - a full-scale flight vehicle
  - a subscale vehicle with fully developed methods for scaling the results to full scale
- Expected results for the flight experiment using appropriate design and analysis tools.
- Design (CAD, OpenVSP, etc.) and performance models for the vehicle used to generate the expected results.
- Preliminary design of the instrumentation and data recording systems to be used for the experiment.
- Awardee may also provide kickoff, midterm, and final briefings as well as a final report.

Expected deliverables of Phase II awards may include but are not limited to:

- Experimental results that capture aerodynamic and/or acoustic characteristics of a multirotor eVTOL aircraft, with an emphasis on interactions between rotors and between the rotors and the vehicle structure for either:
  - a full-scale flight vehicle
  - a subscale vehicle with results extrapolated to full scale
- Design (CAD, OpenVSP, etc.) and performance models for the experimental vehicle.
- Experimental data along with associated as-run test plans and procedures.
- Details on the instrumentation and data logging systems used to gather experimental data.
- Comparisons between predicted and measured results.
- Awardee may also provide kickoff, midterm, and final briefings as well as a final report.

State of the Art and Critical Gaps:

Integration of Distributed Electric Propulsion (DEP) (4+ rotors) systems into Advanced Air Mobility eVTOL aircraft involves multidisciplinary design, analysis, and optimization (MDAO) of several disciplines in aircraft technologies. These disciplines include aerodynamics, propulsion, structures, acoustics, and/or control in traditional aeronautics-related subjects. Addressing ARMD’s Strategic Thrust #1 (Safe, Efficient Growth in Global Operations), #3 (Ultra-Efficient Commercial Vehicles), and #4 (Safe, Quiet, and Affordable Vertical Lift Air Vehicles) innovative approaches in designing and analyzing highly integrated DEP eVTOL aircraft are needed to reduce the energy use, noise, emissions, and safety concerns. Due to the rapid advances in DEP-enabling technologies, the current state-of-the-art design and analysis tools lack sufficient validation against full-scale eVTOL flight vehicles. This is especially true in the areas of aerodynamics and acoustics.

Relevance / Science Traceability:

The proposed subtopic supports ARMD’s Strategic Thrust #4 (Safe, Quiet, and Affordable Vertical Lift Air Vehicles). Specifically, the following ARMD program and project are highly relevant.

NASA/ARMD/Advanced Air Vehicles Program (AAVP):

- Revolutionary Vertical Lift Technology (RVLT) project

References:
- ARMD/Advanced Air Transport Technology (AATT)
  Project: https://www.nasa.gov/aeroresearch/programs/aawp/aatt
- ARMD/Revolutionary Vertical Lift Technology (RVLT)
  Project: https://www.nasa.gov/aeroresearch/programs/aawp/rvlt
- ARMD/Convergent Aeronautics Solutions (CAS)
  Project: https://www.nasa.gov/aeroresearch/programs/tacp/cas
- ARMD/Transformational Tools and Technologies (TTT)
  Project: https://www.nasa.gov/aeroresearch/programs/tacp/ttt
- ARMD/University Innovation (UI) Project: https://www.nasa.gov/aeroresearch/programs/tacp/ui
- ARMD Strategic Implementation Plan: https://www.nasa.gov/aeroresearch/strategy
- ARMD Urban Air Mobility Grand Challenge: https://www.nasa.gov/uamgc